NASA

MISSION OPERATIONS
AND DATA SYSTEMS DIRECTORATE

GSFC

CONTROL CENTER OPERATIONS

AT THE

GODDARD SPACE FLIGHT CENTER

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JUNE 19, 1991

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CODE 500	

AGENDA

- BACKGROUND
- TECHNICAL CHALLENGES
- NEW DIRECTIONS
- TECHNOLOGY DRIVERS
- SUMMARY

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BACKGROUND

- PRESENTLY OPERATING EIGHT MISSIONS OF VARYING COMPLEXITY IN FOUR DIFFERENT CONTROL CENTERS

  - MULTI-MISSION SUPPORT:
    - COSMIC BACKGROUND EXPLORER (COBE)
    - GAMMA RAY OBSERVATORY (GRO)
    - EARTH BUDGET RESOURCE SATELLITE (ERBS)
    - INTERNATIONAL COMET EXPLORER (ICE)
    - INTERPLANETARY MONITORING PLATFORM (IMP)

  - DEDICATED SUPPORT:
    - HUBBLE SPACE TELESCOPE (HST)
    - INTERNATIONAL ULTRAVIOLET EXPLORER (IUE)
    - NIMBUS SPACECRAFT (NIMBUS)

  - ATTACHED PAYLOAD SUPPORT
    - BROAD BAND X-RAY TELESCOPE (BBXRT)
    - SPACE TEST PAYLOAD (STP)

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BACKGROUND (CONT.)

- PLANNED SUPPORT FOR NEXT 12 MONTHS
  - o UPPER ATMOSPHERE RESEARCH SATELLITE (UARS)
  - o EXTREME ULTRAVIOLET EXPLORER (EUVE)
  - o SOLAR ANOMALOUS AND MAGNETOSPHERIC PARTICAL (SAMPEX)

- FUTURE ACTIVITY IS A BALANCED MIX OF LARGE OBSERVATORIES AND SMALL QUICK REACTION MISSIONS
  - o DIFFERENT ENVIRONMENTS AND NEEDS
  - o DIFFERENT MISSION DEVELOPMENT LIFECYCLES

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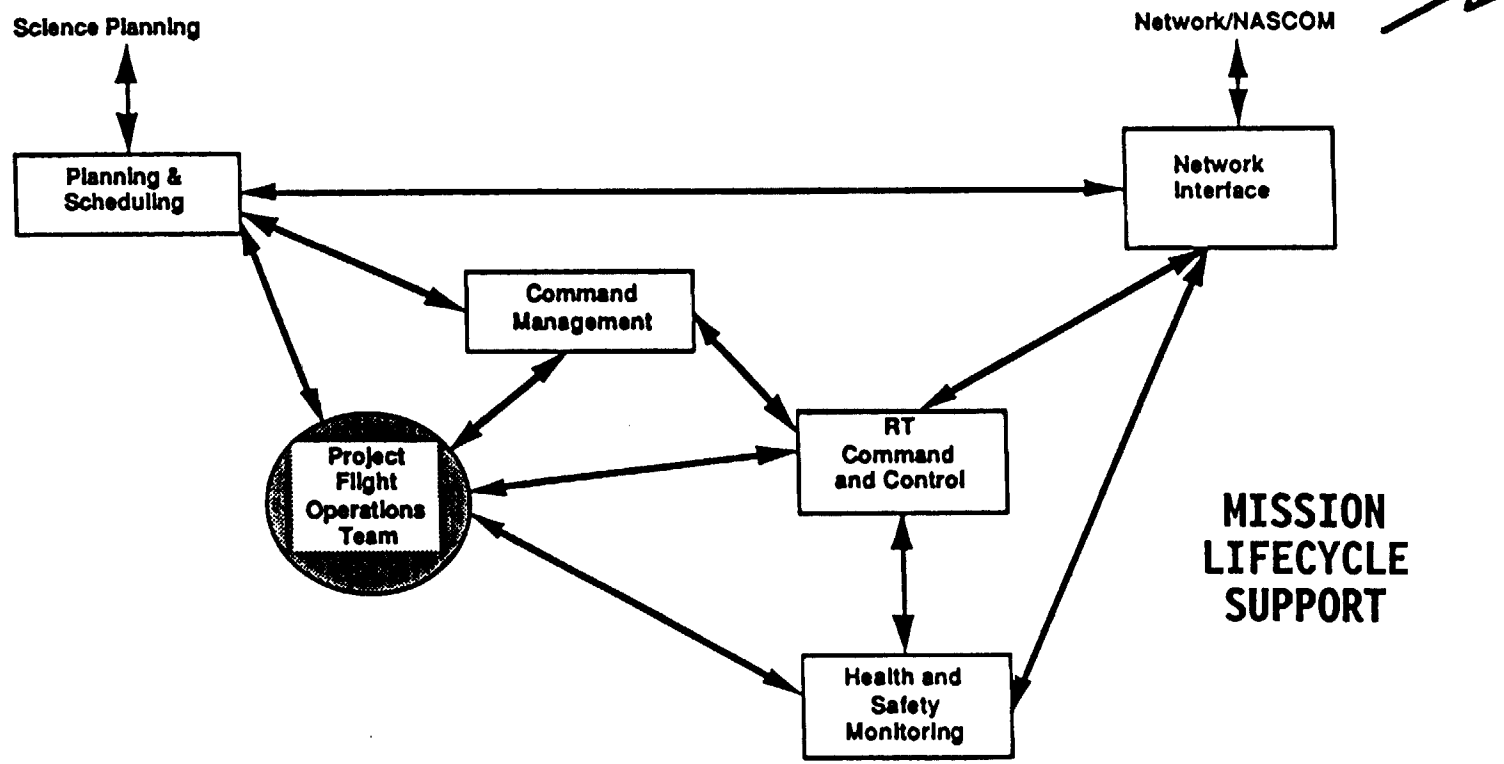
MISSION OPERATIONS ENVIRONMENT



Engineering		System Development			Test	Transition to Operations		Maintenance
System	Opns.	Ground System	Facilities	Flight Software	• system • acceptance • end-to-end • readiness	Training, Simulators	Compatibility Testing	-software -hardware -procedures -data

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TECHNICAL CHALLENGES

- CENTRALIZED MULTI-MISSION POCC's CAN BE QUICKLY RENDERED OBSOLETE BY THE CONFIGURATION CONTROL EFFORTS REQUIRED TO MINIMIZE INTERACTION BETWEEN MISSIONS AND RAPIDLY CHANGING TECHNOLOGY.

- THE SCIENCE PLANNING INTERFACE IS BECOMING MORE REAL-TIME, DISTRIBUTED, AND COMPLEX. THIS CREATES SECURITY PROBLEMS (E.G. NASA SCIENCE INTERNET).

- USE OF COMMERCIAL SOFTWARE REQUIRES APPROPRIATE PROTOTYPING TO ENSURE SUCCESSFUL APPLICATION.

- SMALL MISSIONS ARE FORCING A SHORT MISSION PREPARATION TIMELINE.

- OPERATIONAL CONSIDERATIONS ARE POSTPONED UNTIL TOO LATE IN THE MISSION LIFECYCLE.

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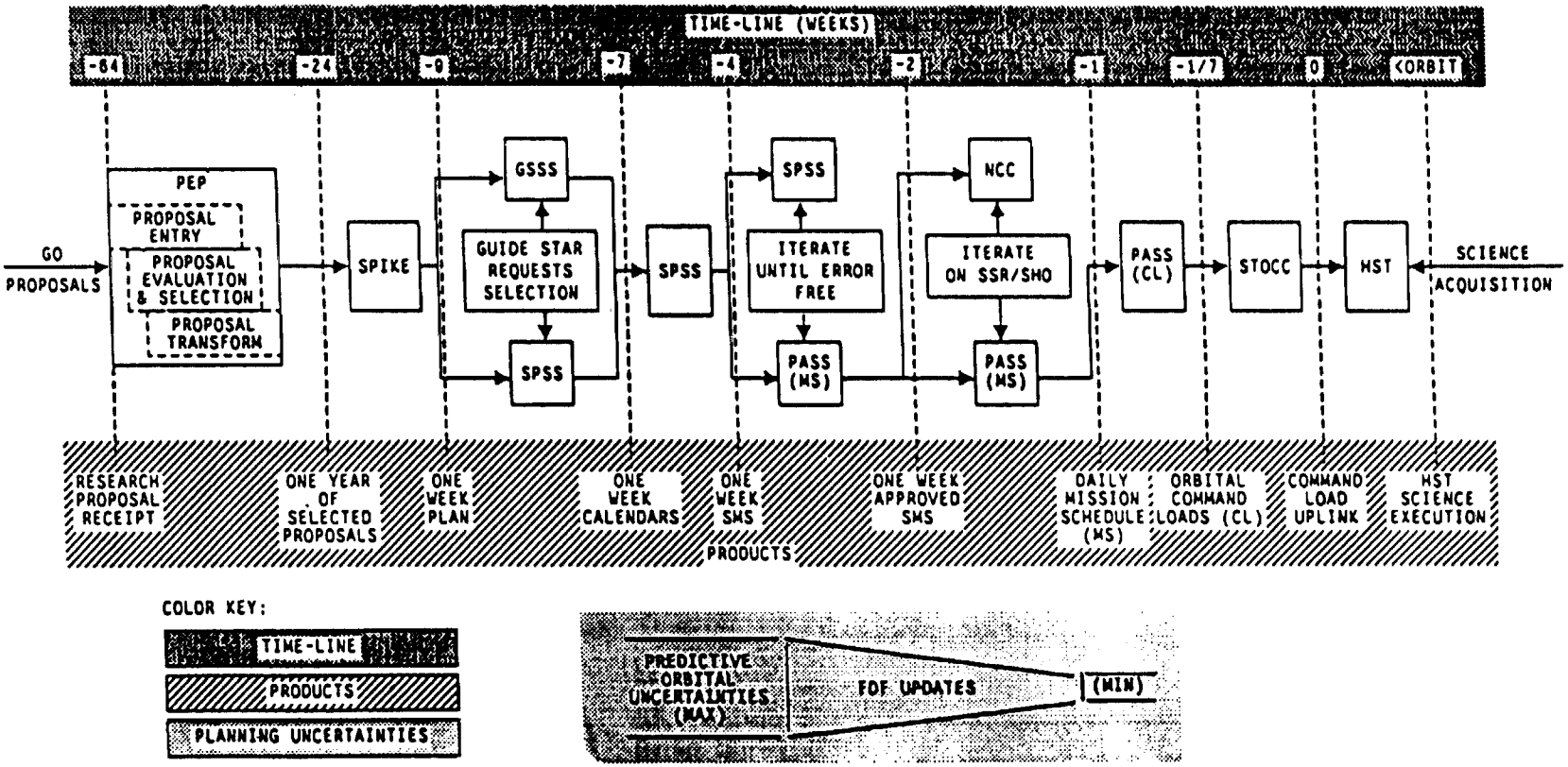
HST SCIENCE PLANNING INTERFACE



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NEW DIRECTIONS

- INITIATING OPERATIONS ENGINEERING EFFORT EARLY IN A PROJECT'S LIFE CYCLE: IN PHASE A AND B
- UTILIZING MORE COMMERCIAL SOFTWARE
  - X-WINDOWS, MOTIF, UNIX, OSI
- EMPLOYING WORKSTATIONS AS THE FUNDAMENTAL SYSTEM BUILDING BLOCK
- EMPHASIZING HUMAN FACTORS IN THE USER INTERFACE
- DISTRIBUTING SYSTEMS
  - TRANSPORTABLE PAYLOAD OPERATIONS CONTROL CENTER - SAMPEX, WIND, & POLAR
  - SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE SYSTEM - HST

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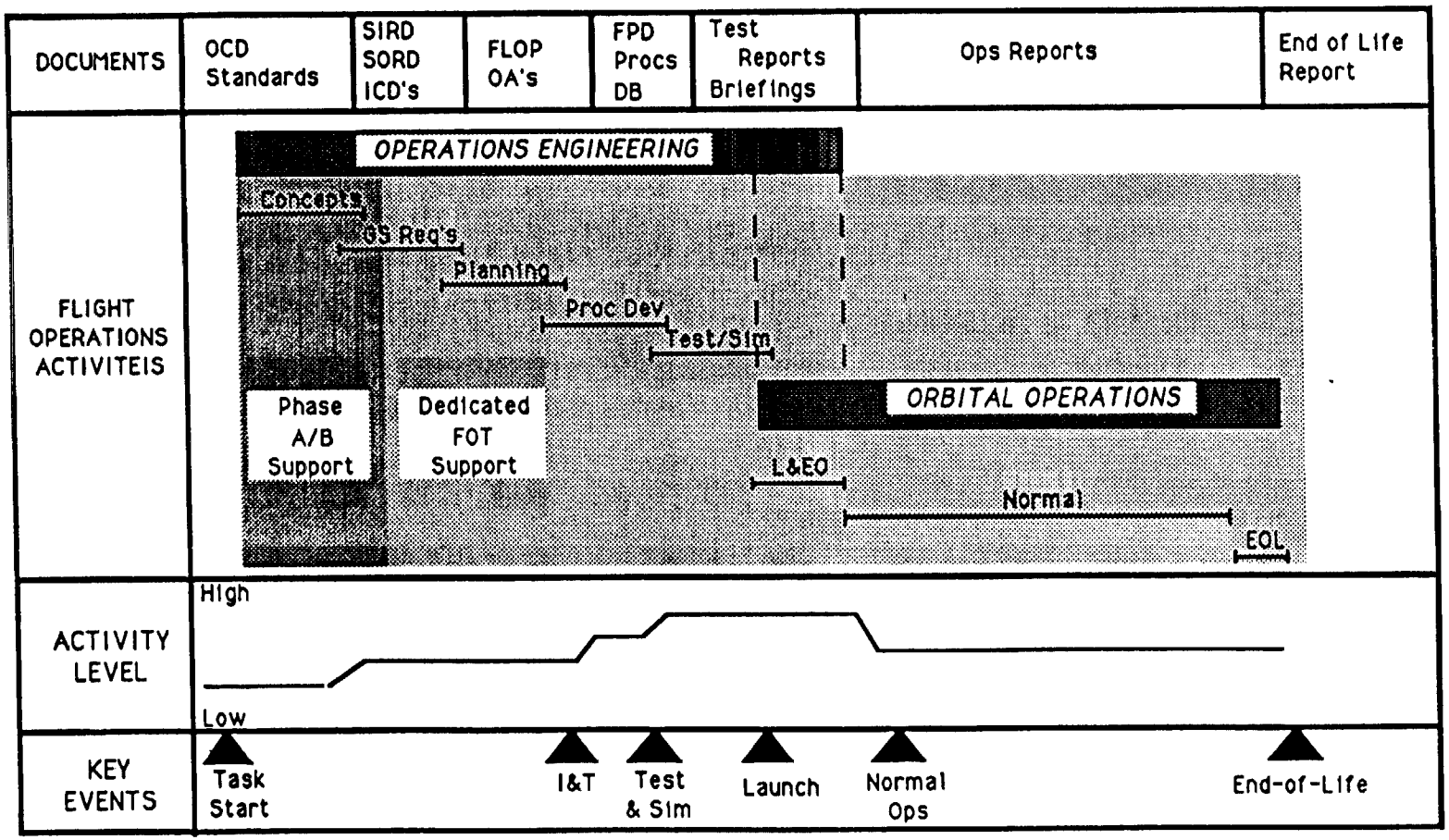
Operations Engineering Life Cycle
(Mission Operations)



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TPOCC

- GROUPING OF WORKSTATIONS INTO ISOLATED MISSION CLUSTERS
  - SMALL EXPLORERS
  - INTERNATIONAL SOLAR TERRESTRIAL PHYSICS SERIES
- SEEKING 60% REUSE OF SYSTEMS SOFTWARE BETWEEN MISSION CLUSTERS
- IMPROVED USER INTERFACE THAT IS BASED UPON THE MOTIF SYSTEM
- COMBINATION OF COMMERCIAL AND REUSABLE SYSTEM BUILDING BLOCKS
- EMPLOYS WORKSTATION ARCHITECTURE ON A LAN

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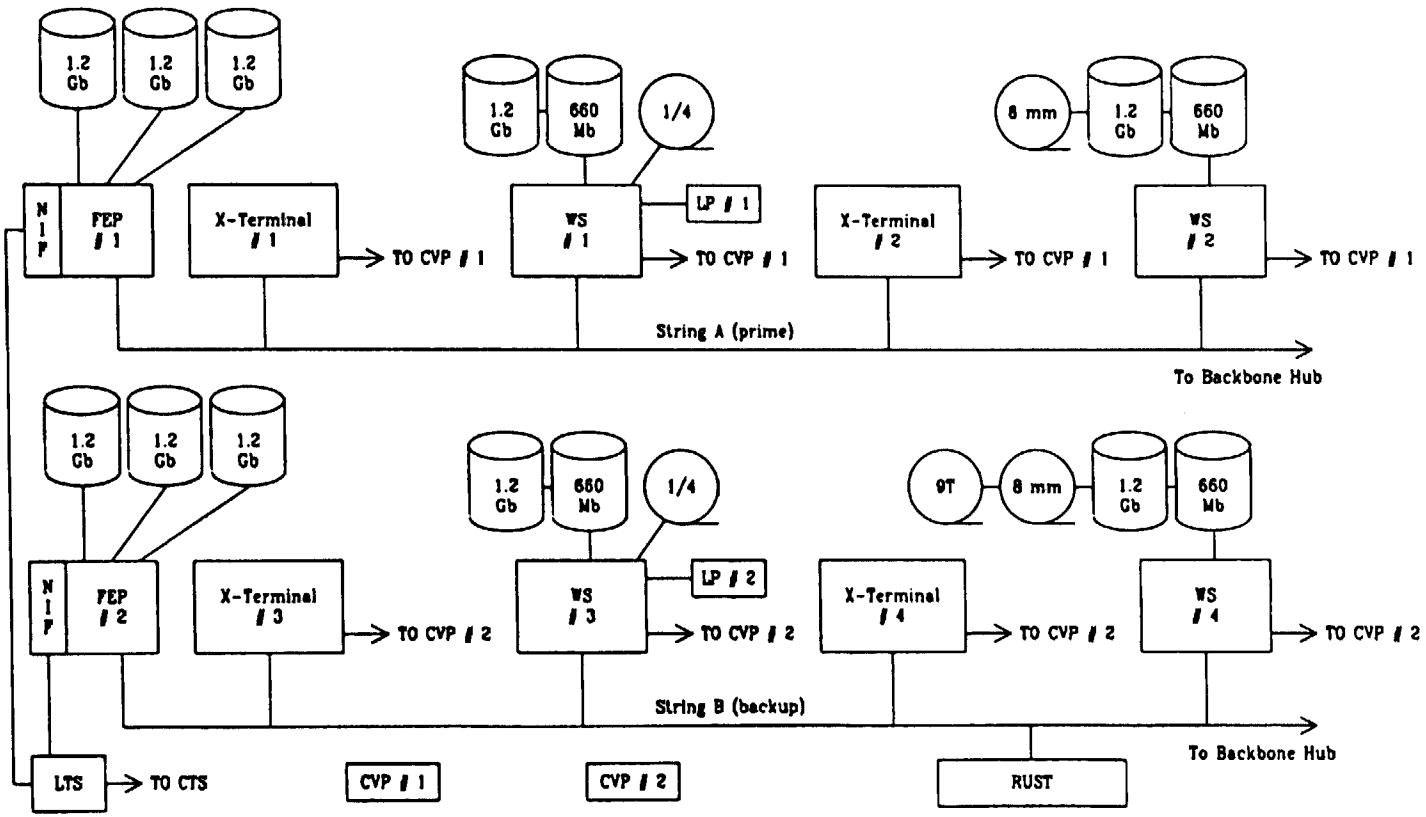
TPOCC



LEGEND:

NIF - Nascom Interface	LTS - Local TPOCC Switch	WS - Workstation
8 mm - 8 mm Helical Scan Tape Drive	CTS - Central TPOCC Switch	660 Mb - 660 Mb Hard Disk
9t - 9 Track Tape Drive	LP - Laser Printer	1.2 Gb - 1.2 Gb Hard Disk
1/4 - 1/4 inch Cartridge Tape Drive	CVP - Video Printer	

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SAMS

- EVOLUTIONARY TRANSITION OF HST POCC PHASED TO HST REFURBISHMENT MISSION CYCLE.
- PLANNED REPLACEMENT OF ALL POCC SYSTEMS WHILE SIMULTANEOUSLY SUPPORTING OPERATIONS AND REFURBISHMENT PREPARATIONS.
- DISTRIBUTED APPROACH BASELINED.
- CAPABILITY TO ISOLATE USER (FLIGHT OPERATIONS TEAM) SOFTWARE FOR SYSTEM INTEGRITY.
- EMPLOYS PROTOTYPE METHODOLOGY FOR SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT.

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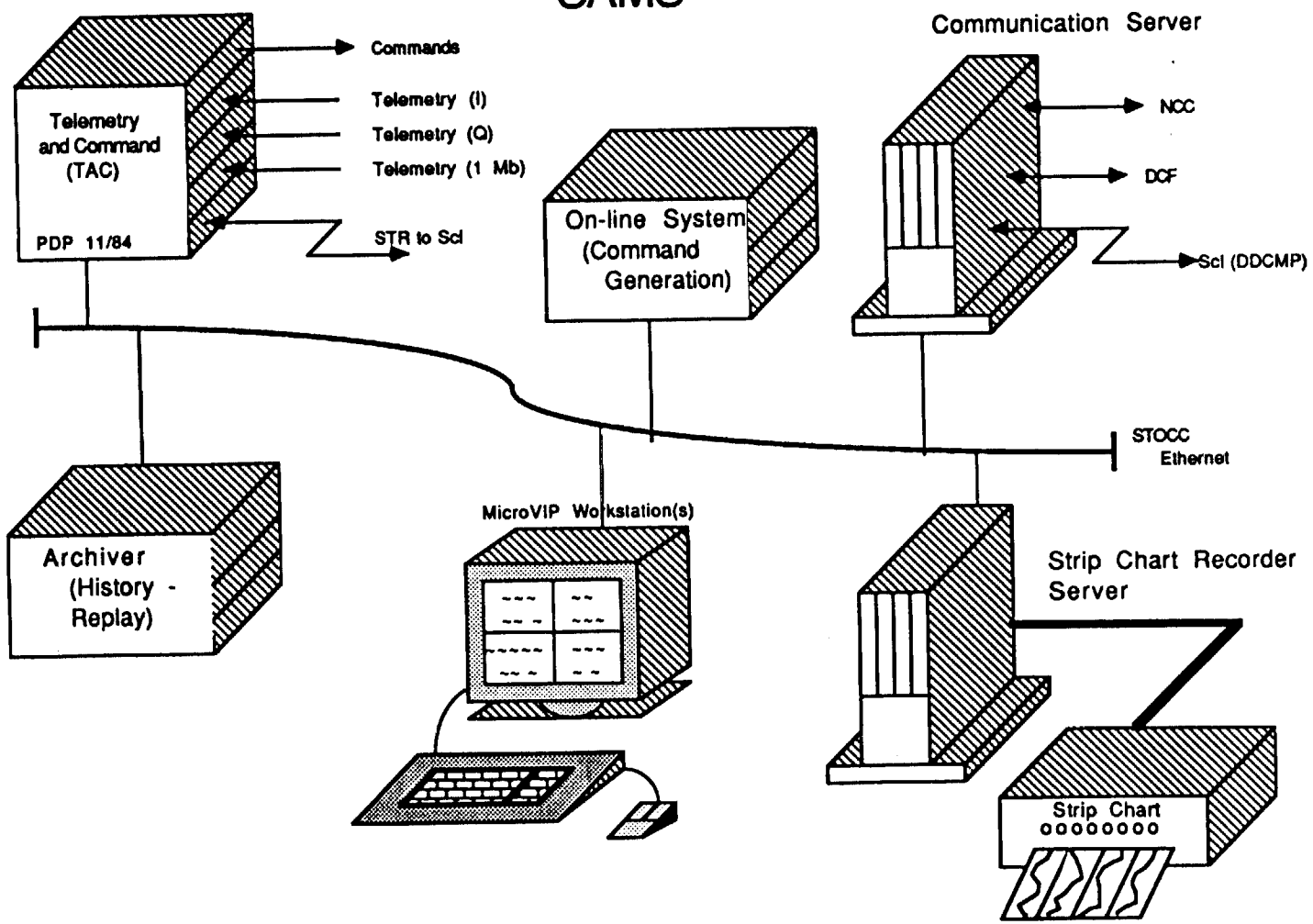
SAMS



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SUPPORT AND MAINTENANCE EXAMPLE

- ORIGINALLY
  - BASED ON HST PORTS SOFTWARE (CENTRALIZED ARCHITECTURE)
  - DISTRIBUTED FUNCTIONALITY TO MULTIPLE NODES
  - AUTONOMOUS WORKSTATION
  - DISTRIBUTED ARCHITECTURE

(+)	(-)
INCREASED COMPUTING POWER	REQUIRES INCREASED COORDINATION
FEWER SINGLE POINTS OF FAILURE	- EVENTS
EASILY EXPANDED	- LIMITS
SIMPLIFIED MAINTENANCE	INCREASED COMPLEXITY

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TECHNOLOGY DRIVERS

- BEGINNING TO APPLY AI TO MISSIONS
  - CLEAR SYSTEM FOR TDRSS INTERFACE TROUBLESHOOTING ON COBE AND GRO
  - BCAUS SYSTEM FOR GRO FOR SAFEHOLD ANALYSIS
- IMPROVING THE OPERATION INTERFACE
  - MAKE MORE FUNCTIONAL
  - EASIER TO USE
- COMMERCIAL LOCAL AREA NETWORKING TO CONNECT WORKSTATIONS
  - ETHERNET
  - MOVING TOWARDS OPEN SYSTEM INTERCONNECT
  - DEVELOPING NETWORK MANAGEMENT CAPABILITIES

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USER INTERFACE APPLICATIONS

- GENERIC CAPABILITIES
  - GRAPHIC PAGE DEFINITION
  - COMBINATION "WILDCARD" AND TREND ANALYSIS PAGES
  - FLIGHT OPERATIONS TEAM DEFINED DISPLAYS
  - POINT AND CLICK INTERFACE
  - EVENT PROCESSING RELATIVE TO POSITION

- SPECIFIC APPLICATIONS
  - FINE GUIDANCE DISPLAY
  - COMMAND PANEL
  - GRO ATTITUDE

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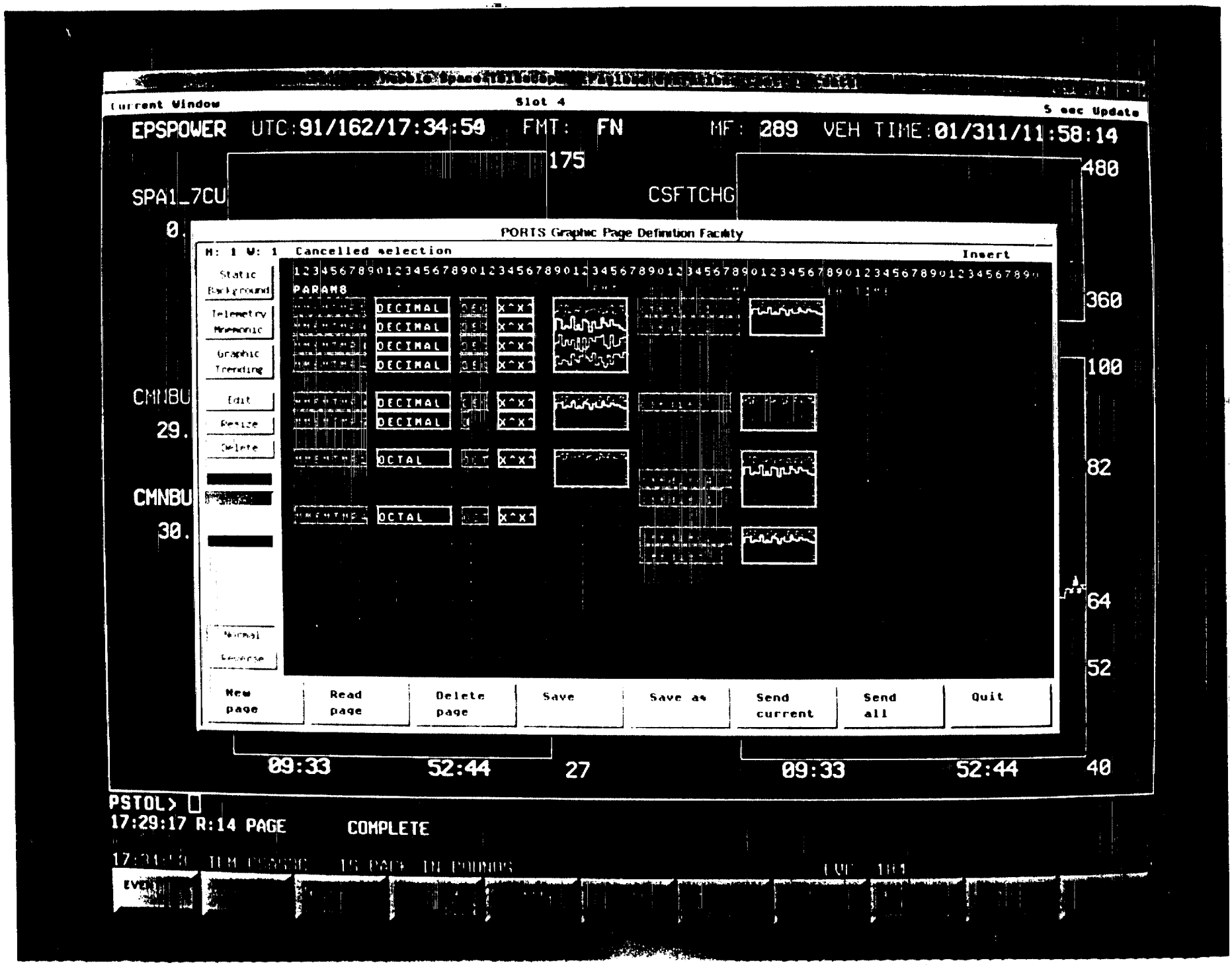

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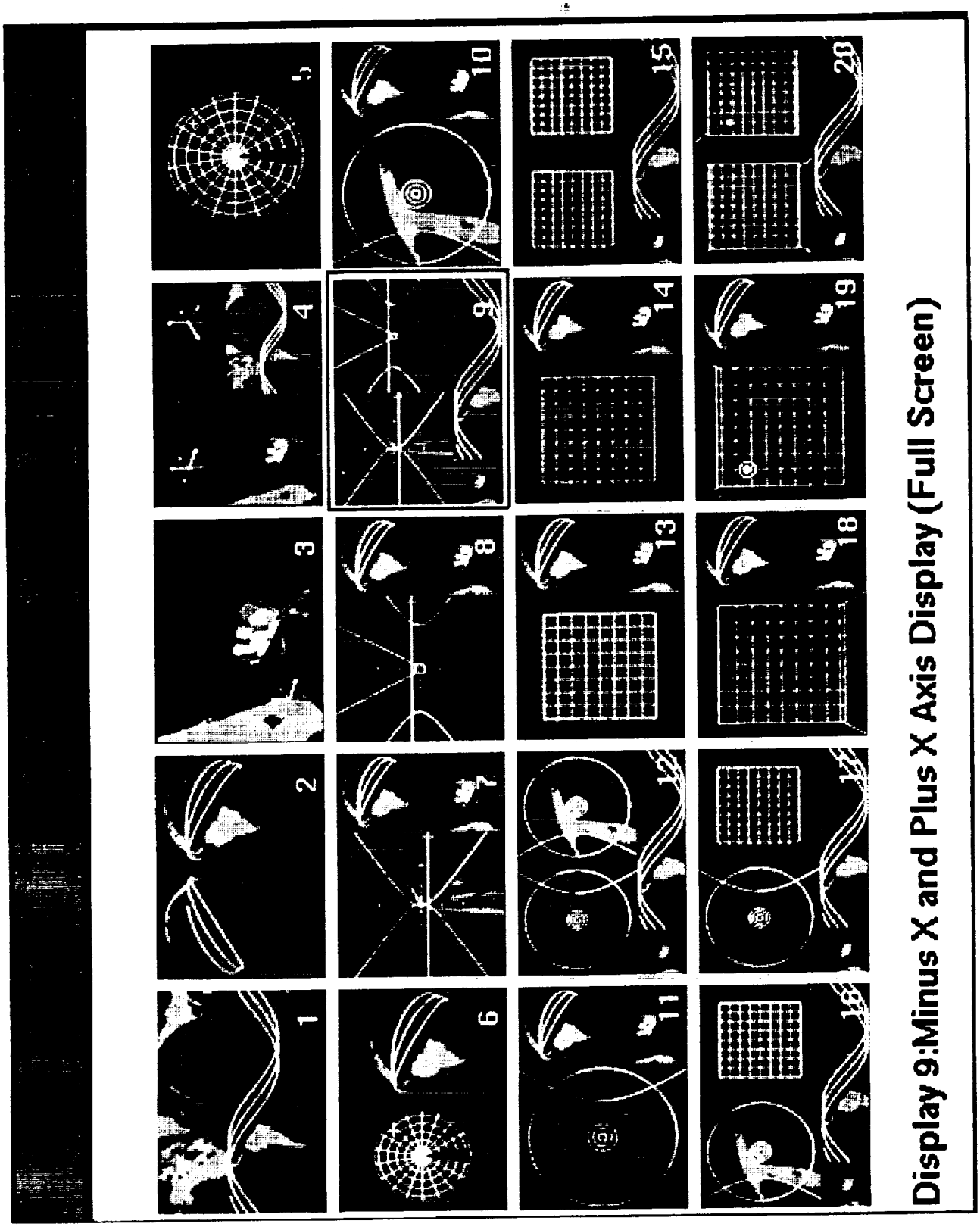

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SUMMARY

- SYSTEMS ARE BECOMING MORE DISTRIBUTED
- FORMALIZING THE PROCESS OF OPERATIONS ENGINEERING TO ADDRESS OPERATIONAL ISSUES AS EARLY AS POSSIBLE
- FOCUSING ON GENERIC CAPABILITIES THAT CAN BE TAILORED FOR SPECIFIC MISSION IN ORDER TO SHORTEN DEVELOPMENT TIME
- SUCCESSFULLY HANDLING A DIVERSE RANGE OF MISSIONS